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A PHOTO ESSAY
FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA
SAMUEL JAMES &
PADDEN GUY MURPHY

Samuel James is a junior at Tufts University in the combined degree program with the School of Museum of Fine Arts Boston. He is a member of the inaugural class of Synaptic Scholars of the Institute for Global Leadership, Tufts University, as well as a member of the Institute's photojournalism and human rights group EXPOSURE. In January 2007, Samuel traveled to Lagos, Nigeria to research the megacity as his Synaptic project.

Padden Guy Murphy (A&S 2009) is *Discourse's* founding editor and an IGL Synaptic Scholar majoring in International Relations and Chinese. He also co-founded the civil-military relations initiative ALLIES (Alliance Linking Leaders in Education and the Services), and is a member of Tufts University's improvisational comedy troupe Cheap Sox. His home and family are in Great Falls, Montana.

PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS. NIGERIA

50 3 OF 18 PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES CAPTION
MAKOKO, ONE OF THE LARGEST AND MOST BLIGHTED SLUMS IN LAGOS, ENCROACHES ON THE LAGOS LAGOON.



PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA

52 5 OF 18 PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES

CAPTION 59
CHILDREN RETRIEVE WATER FROM A COMMUNITY BOREHOLE IN MAKOKO. IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FEBRET THAN 5 PERCENT OF LAGOSIANS HAVE DIRECT ACCESS TO MUNICIPAL WATER SUPPLIES. 60 F 18



PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA

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PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES CAPTION
A CHILD RECEIVES A SHOWER IN BADIA, LAGOS.



PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA

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PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES

CAPTION
A MAN BRIES MASTE FROM A DRAINAGE CANAL IN BADIA. THROUGHOUT LAGOS, STADMANT CANALS
PROCED METH REFUSE AND HUMAN MASTE RESULT IN SEVERE DUERFLOW DURING FLOOD SEASON. 10 0 F18



PHOTO ESSAY WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA 58 11 OF 18 PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES CAPTION
A WORLD BANK FUNDED V.I.P. TOILET IN ILASAN ESTATES, LAGOS, SURROUNDED BY REFUSE.



PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA

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PHOTOGRAPH BY SAMUEL JAMES

CAPTION
THO BOYS SHARE AN ORANGE IN ILASAN ESTATES, LAGOS, NEARLY 80,000 EVICTEES FROM
THE MARDKO DEMOLITION OF 1990 WERE FORCED TO RELOCATE TO THIS SITE.

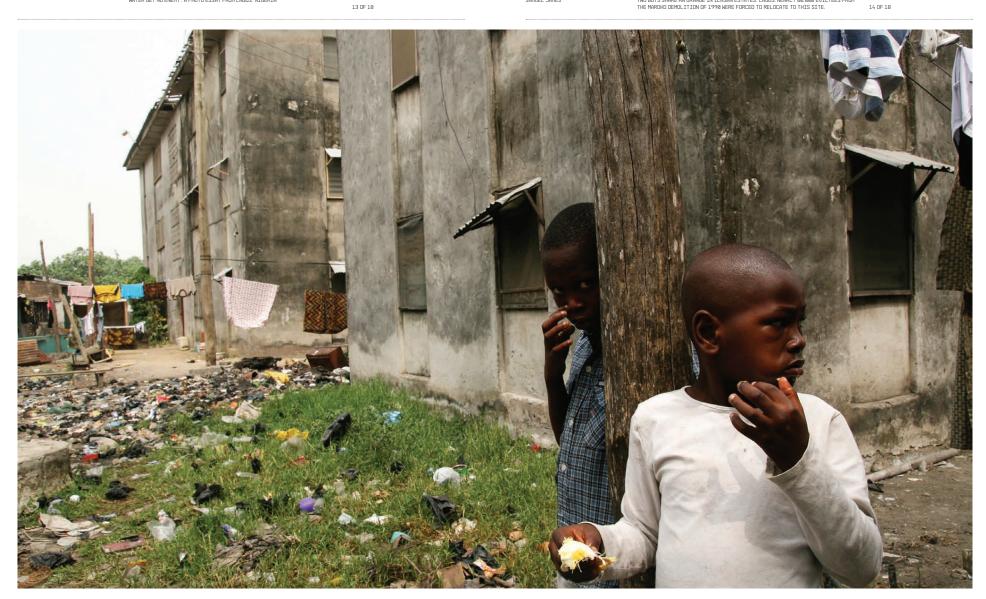


PHOTO ESSAY
WATER GET NO ENEMY: A PHOTO ESSAY FROM LAGOS, NIGERIA

**62** 15 OF 18 PHOTOGRAPH BY PADDEN GUY MURPHY **CAPTION**A BOY CARRIES FRESH MATER PACKETS TO HIS HOME IN BADIA WHILE OIL TANKERS PASS ON THE INTERSTATE HIGHWAY OVERHEAD.

